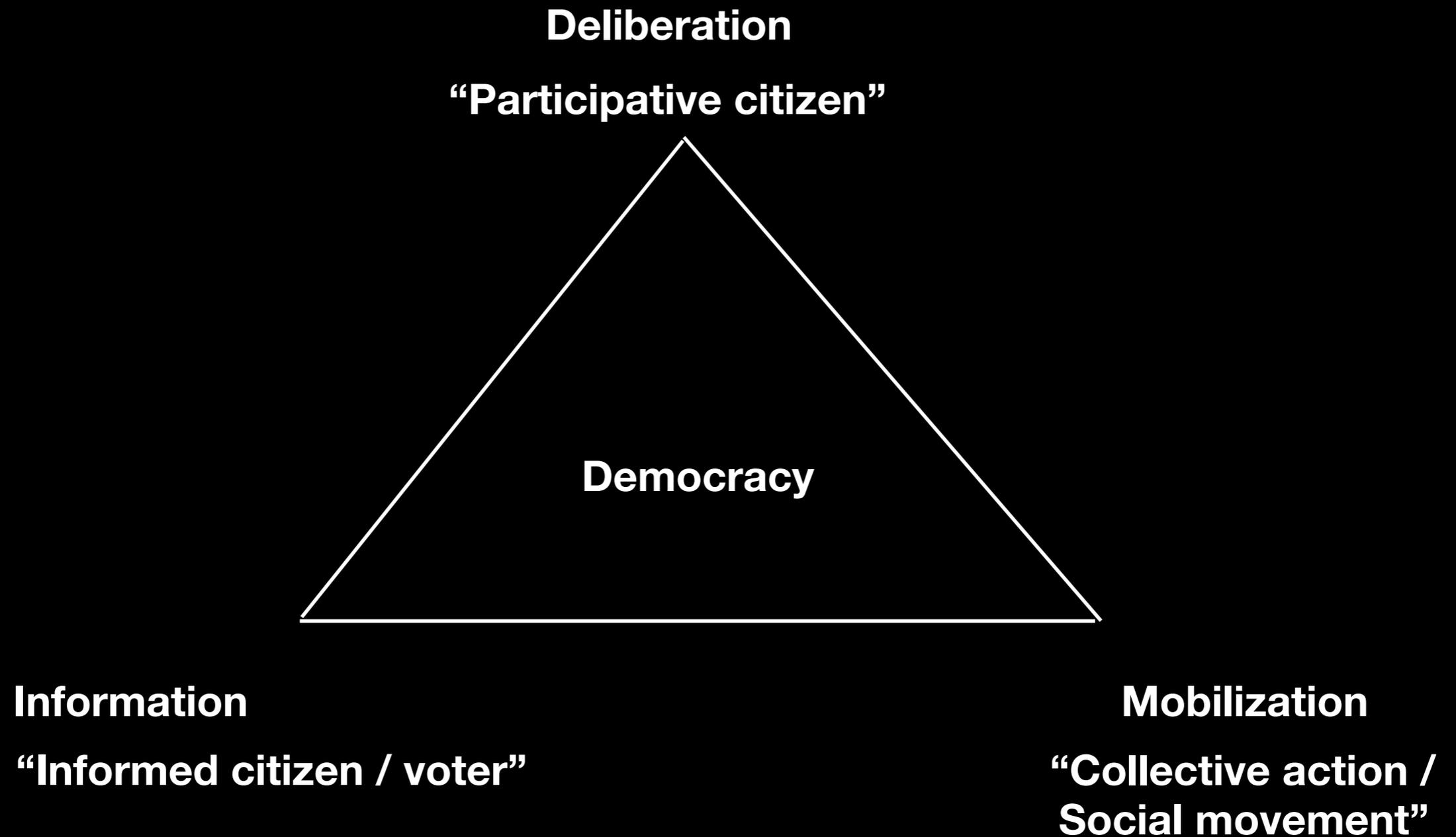


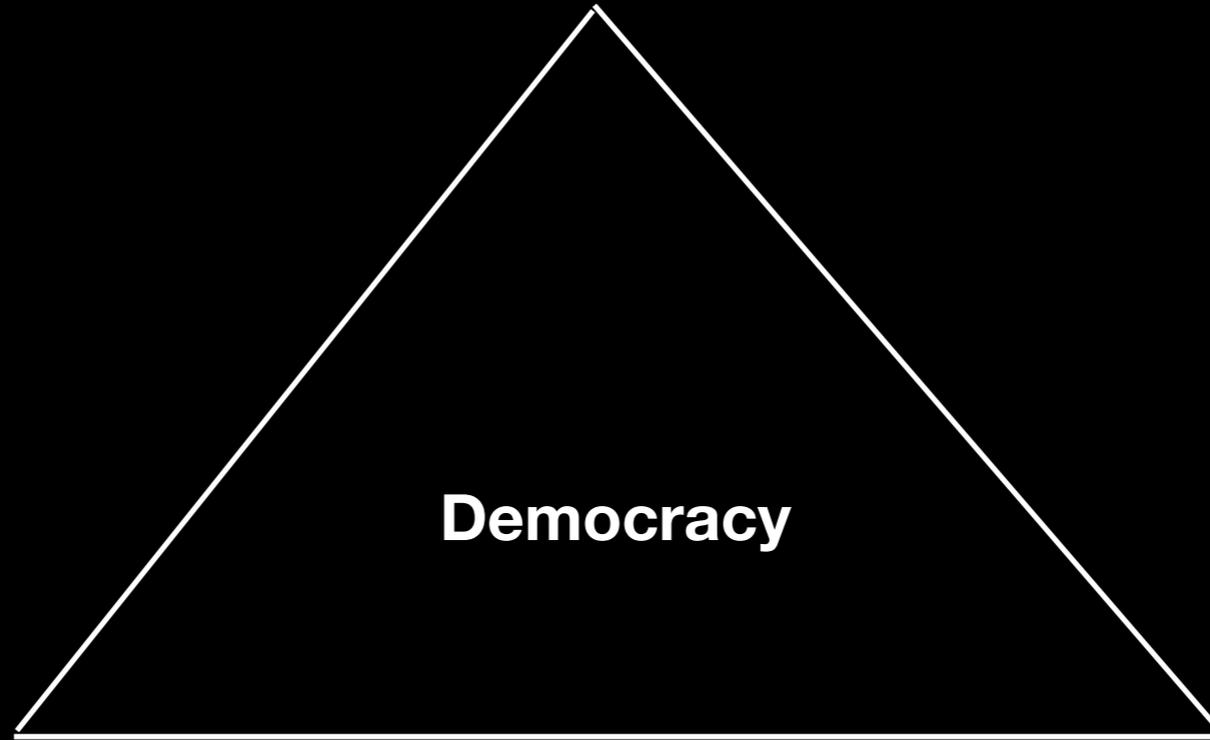
# Democracy and Disinformation

Cheryll Ruth Soriano, PhD  
De La Salle University



**“Three Axes of the Political Internet”**  
Vedel (2003, 2007); Brendl, 2010

**Deliberation**



**Democracy**

**Information**

**Mobilization**

**Disinformation /  
Cocooning**

**Deliberation**

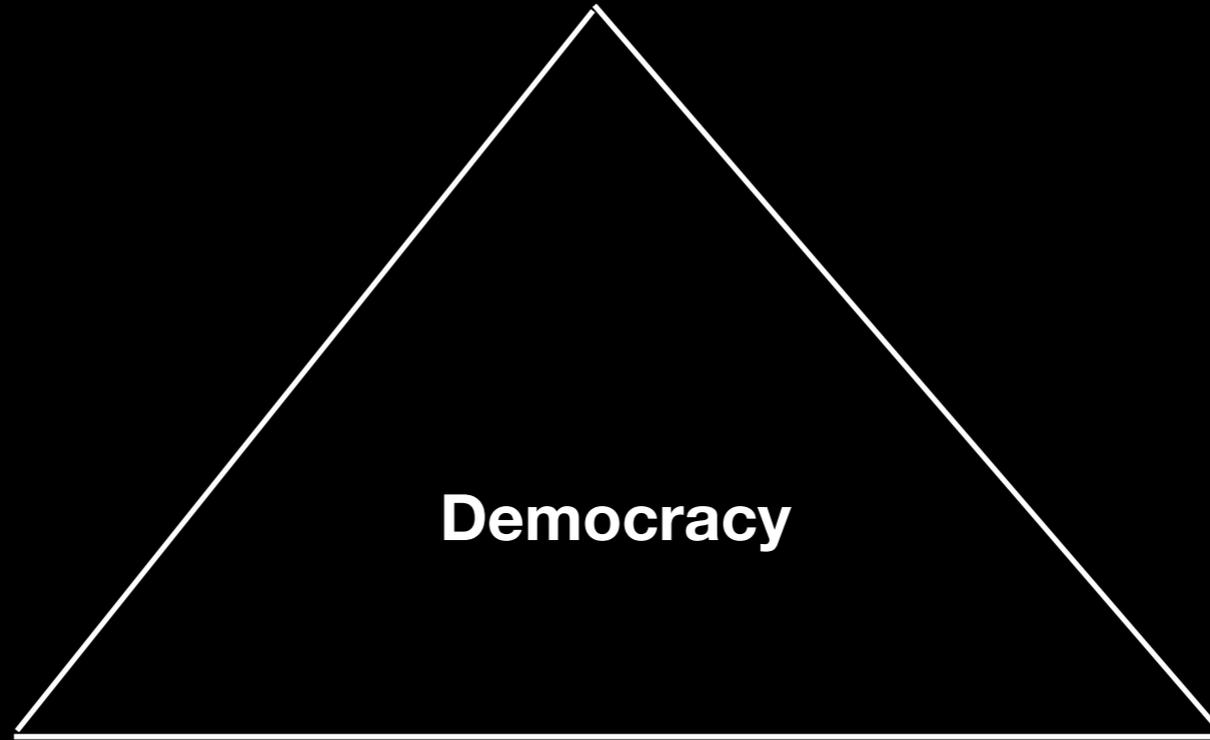
**Polarization/Hate**

**Democracy**

**Information**

**Disinformation /  
cocooning**

**Mobilization**



**Deliberation**

**Polarization/Hate**

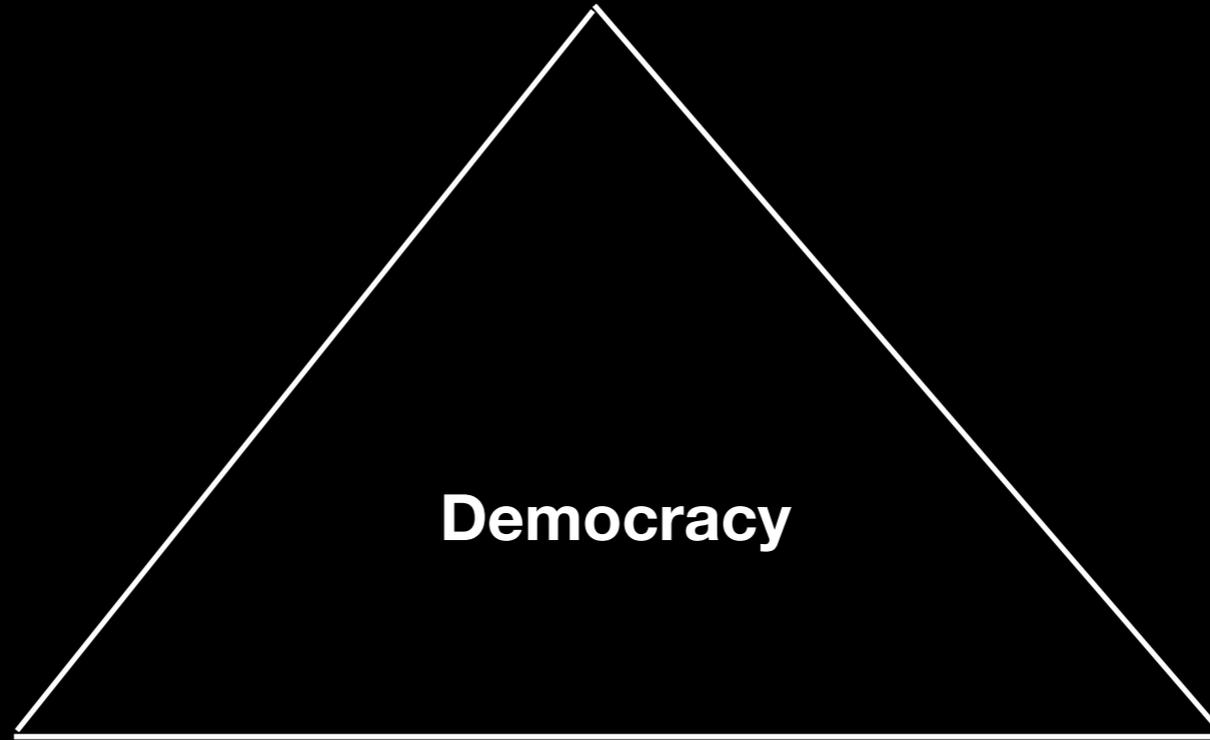
**Democracy**

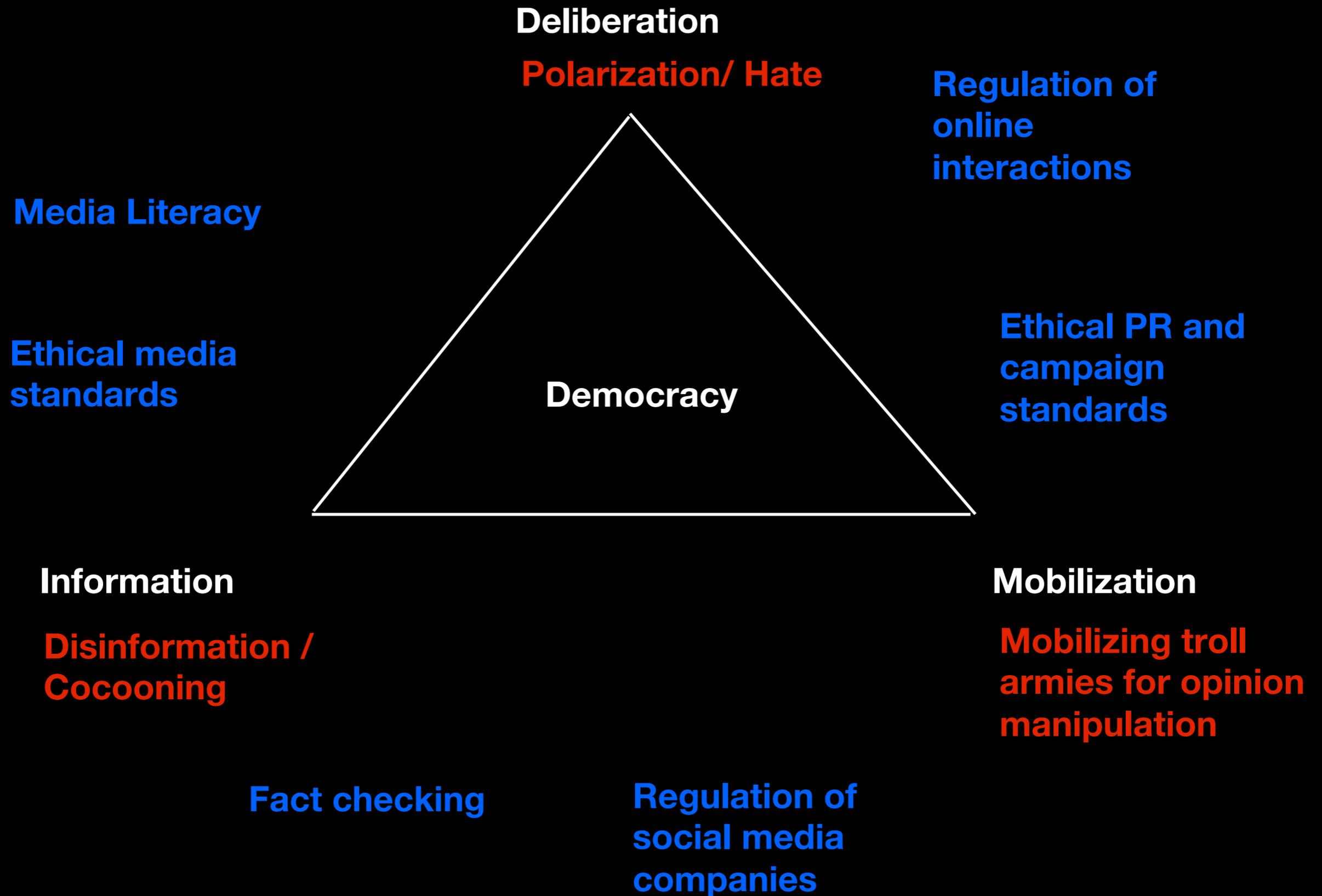
**Information**

**Disinformation /  
Cocooning**

**Mobilization**

**Mobilizing for  
what?**





**Deliberation**

**Polarization/ Hate**

**Media Literacy**

**Regulation of  
online  
interactions**

**Ethical media  
standards**

**Democracy**

**Ethical PR and  
campaign  
standards**

**Information**

**Disinformation /  
Cocooning**

**Mobilization**

**Mobilizing troll  
armies - for opinion  
manipulation**

**Fact checking**

**Regulation of  
social media  
companies**

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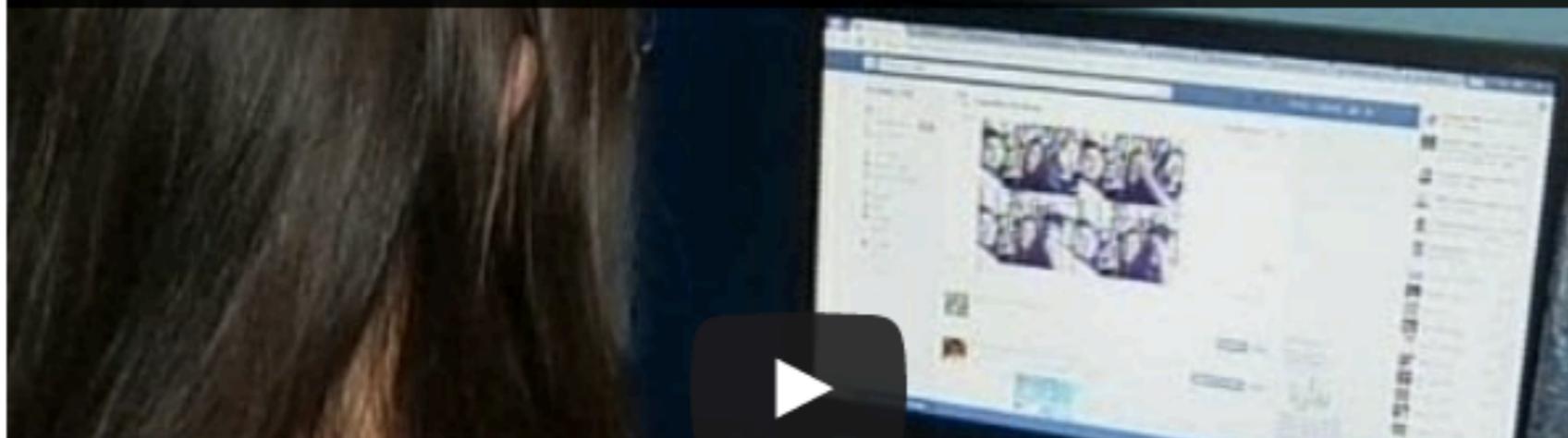
# Solon seeks to regulate social media use to stop bashing

Published September 8, 2016 11:04pm

The proliferation of online bashers has prompted a Congressman to propose the regulation of social media.

A report from GMA News' Tina Panganiban-Perez on "24 Oras" said Negros Oriental Rep. Arnulfo Teves Jr. took note of the situation that he wants the Department of Information and Communication Technology (DICT) to regulate the use of social media in the country, which has about 48 million registered Facebook users.

24 Oras: Mga post sa social media, gustong ipa-regulate ni Rep. Arnolfo Teves, Jr.



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Republic of the Philippines  
**HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES**  
Constitution Hills, Quezon City

**SEVENTEENTH CONGRESS**  
*First Regular Session*

House Bill No. **5021**

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Introduced by Representative **PANTALEON D. ALVAREZ**

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**“AN ACT  
REGULATING THE USE OF SOCIAL MEDIA, PRESCRIBING  
PENALTIES AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES”**

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:*

**SECTION 1. Short Title.** -This Act shall be known as the “Social Media Regulation Act of 2017”.

**SEC.2. Declaration of Policy.** - It is the policy of the State to protect and uphold public interest and to regulate the flow of true and fair information between different sources in order to enhance information and

# Ofcom to push for regulation of social networks

Media regulator's chief seeks action to prevent online harm

Jim Waterson *Media editor*

Mon 17 Sep 2018 23.55 BST



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This article is over 1 month old



▲ Facebook logos on a computer screen in Beijing. Photograph: Nicolas Asfour/AFP/Getty

Tech companies such as [Facebook](#) and Google could be regulated in the same way as the mobile phone and broadband industry, the head of media regulator Ofcom was expected to say on Tuesday.

## Information

## Deliberation

## Mobilization

Media Literacy



Ethical Media Standards



Fact checking



Regulation of online interactions



Ethical PR and campaign standards



Regulation of social media companies





Thank you.

[cheryll.soriano@dlsu.edu.ph](mailto:cheryll.soriano@dlsu.edu.ph)  
[cheryllsoriano.com](http://cheryllsoriano.com)